

OUTLINE OF PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

Day	GENERAL SESSIONS (Presentations by invited speakers and discussion from the floor)	SPECIAL INTEREST SESSIONS (Introductory remarks by the chairman followed by contributed papers and discussions)		FREE COMMUNICATIONS SESSIONS (Presentations of contributed papers)	
M O N D A Y	OPENING CEREMONY HEALTH AND SOCIETY - THE IMPACT OF SMOKING Smoking - a worldwide health problem Smoking and health				
T U E S D A Y	Smoking and society ACTION FOR SMOKING CONTROL Establishing non smoking policies	Less harmful cigarettes	Smoking and youth	Health professionals as educators	Non-smoking policies on national, regional and local level Studies on smoking cessation
W E D N E S D A Y	Preventing the onset of smoking Changing smoking behaviour	Smoking cessation techniques	Coordination of efforts for community programmes	Non-smoking places of work	Smoking in pregnancy - toxicological and behavioural aspects Patterns of smoking habits
T H U R S D A Y	Influencing public attitudes PROMOTION OF INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION	Evaluation of programmes	Smoking control in developing countries	International exchange of technical information	Epidemiological research on smoking and health Determinants of smoking behaviour

MONDAY, JUNE 18, 1979

GENERAL SESSIONS

09.00 OPENING CEREMONY

Hedda Lindahl, Minister of Health
Valfrid Paulsson, President National Smoking and Health
Association (NTS)
Olle Hillerdal, President of the conference

09.45 Break

MAIN THEME: HEALTH AND SOCIETY - THE IMPACT OF SMOKING

10.00 Keynote presentation :

Global efforts for better health - the role of smoking
control - Mahler, WHO

Subtheme: Smoking - a worldwide health problem

11.00-12.00 Limitation of smoking - possibilities for prevention of
disease

- a) Typical features in industrialized countries (Godber, UK)
- b) Typical features in developing countries (Sulianti Saroso,
Indonesia)

Subtheme: Smoking and Health

13.30-17.00 Symposium on medical sciences (6 speakers, each one covering
a pertinent item by delivering position statements concen-
trating on recent advances.) Moderator : Fletcher, UK.

Items :

15.00-15.30 - Mortality in various countries (Donovan, Australia)
(Break) - Lung cancer (Flamant, France)
- Other cancers (Hirayama, Japan)
- Cardiovascular disease (Hammond, USA)
- Smoking in women (J. Peto, UK)
- Smoking and occupation (Carlens, Sweden)

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TUESDAY, JUNE 19, 1979

GENERAL SESSIONS

Subtheme: Smoking and Society (Main theme : "Health and Society - the Impact of Smoking" continued)

08.30-10.00 Symposium on social and behavioural sciences (4 speakers, each one covering a pertinent item by delivering position statements concentrating on recent advances)
Moderator : Horn, USA.

Items :

- How smoking behaviour develops in an individual (Horn, USA)
- Adults smoking - patterns and trends (Erben, FRG)
- Juvenile smoking - patterns and trends (Bewley, UK)
- Smoking is a dependency disorder (Russel, UK)

10.00-10.30 Break

10.30-12.00 Symposium on economic and other relevant sciences (5 speakers, each one covering a pertinent item by delivering position statements concentrating on recent advances.)
Moderator : Forbes, Canada.

Items :

- Agricultural aspects on growing tobacco and alternative crops (Aberg, Sweden)
- Economic advantages and disadvantages related to the production of tobacco (Marongui, FAO)
- Company policies in relation to international marketing of tobacco (Clairmonte, UNCTAD)
- Special problems of developing countries (Ossoubita, Gabon)
- Economic losses to the society due to smoking (Ramström, Sweden)

AFTERNOON SESSION. Chairman : Lenfant, USA).

MAIN THEME: ACTION FOR SMOKING CONTROL

13.30 Keynote presentation :

Smoking reduction - an integral part of health policies (Califano, USA)

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Subtheme: Establishing non-smoking policies

14.15 The present situation in smoking control - a worldwide review (Gray, Australia)

14.40 Goals and methods - basic principles for the design of smoking control programs (Ramström, Sweden)

15.00 Break

15.30-17.00 Panel discussion on "Governmental policies on smoking and health". Moderator : Bjartveit, Norway.
Panel: (unreadable) ; Buhl, France; Daube, UK; Elo, Finland

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SPECIAL INTEREST SESSIONS

Morning

A) Less harmful cigarettes. Chairman : Kunze, Austria

Contributed papers to be presented :

Laboratory studies on cigarettes sold in Finland, Leppanen, Finland.

A chemical assessment of the potential hazard of Canadian cigarettes. Rickert and Robinson. Canada.

Studies on the mouth level exposure of smokers to nicotine. Robinson and Rickert, Canada.

Progress in producing safer tobacco for less harmful cigarettes. Tso, USA.

Who smokes less harmful cigarettes? Vutuc and Gredler, Austria.

B) Smoking and youth. Chairman : Vellar, Norway

Contributed papers to be presented :

Le tabagisme des jeunes français. Coudreau and Chicou, France.

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Health promotion in youth - The Know Your Body program in Norway. Tell, Norway.

Social psychological determinants of smoking in young adolescents. Johnson, Murray, Hurd and Luepker, USA.

Methods and results of complexe longtime-experiences concerning childrens smoking habits, age group 13/14 to 16. Goldberg, GDR.

An antismoking programme for 13 years old school children. Pallonen, Puska, Koskela, Ruotselainen, Vartiainen, Lahtinen and Norppa, Finland.

C) Health professionals as educators. Chairman : Puska, Finland

Contributed papers to be presented :

Strategies to increase adoption by physicians of patient education techniques for cigarette smoking cessation. Flynn and Li Wang, USA.

From campaign for stop smoking to pupil care. Grape, Sweden.

Physician intervention in smoking control among pregnant women who smoke. Insel, USA.

Smoking cessation results of the multiple risk factor intervention trial (MRFIT) at two years. Pechacek, Ockene, Luepker and Mittelmark, USA.

Afternoon

A) Passive smoking. Chairman : Lindell, Sweden

Contributed papers to be presented :

Amounts of smoke constituents inhaled by passive smoking. Astrup and Hugod, Denmark.

The Pennsylvania study on long term passive smoking. Miller, USA.

The health damages of forced smoking. Schmidt, FRG.

Passive smoking - medical, social, legal and economic action. Aarflot, Norway.

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B) The use of mass media. Chairman : Rimer, USA

Contributed papers to be presented :

A comprehensive television smoking cessation programme in Finland. Koskela, Puska and Pallonen, Finland ; McAlister and Maccoby, USA.

C) Action at school. Chairman : Loransky, USSR.

Contributed papers to be presented :

Enquête sur les opinions des enseignants sur le tabagisme chez les écoliers. Golli, Rumania.

Smoking at school, the problem of teachers and pupils. Kannas and Nukari, Finland.

Prevention of cigarette smoking in youth. Luepker, Hurd, Pechacek, Bast and Johnson, USA.

An antismoking programme for 13 years old school children. Pallonen, Puska, Koskela, Ruotselainen, Vartiainen, Lahtinen and Norppa, Finland.

Peer leadership to help adolescents resist pressures to smoke tobacco. Perry, USA.

Effect of a school smoking programme on parents' smoking behaviour. Reid, UK.

For a school free from smoking. Hilde, Sweden.

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FREE COMMUNICATIONS SESSIONS

Morning

A) Non-smoking policies on national, regional and local level.

Chairman : Bergdahl, Sweden.

08.30 Smoking control in Scotland. Player, UK.

08.45 The role of the independent scientific committee on smoking and health in the United Kingdom. Fairweather, Nelmes and Milner, UK.

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09.00 The introduction of a smoking control and intervention policy in South Africa. Baird, South Africa.
09.15 Considerations of the role of taxation as a method of modifying smoking patterns. Thompson and Forbes, Canada.
09.30 The role of tobacco agriculture in smoking and health policies. Miller, USA.
09.45 A review of non-smoking provision in England and Scotland. Gooding and Hillhouse, UK.
10.00 Break
10.30 California's recent experience with smoking legislation. Fasal, USA.
10.45 The Stockholm County Program Against Smoking - An example of activity on the regional level from Sweden. Oderstedt, Sweden.
11.00 Experiences with no-smoking areas in Swiss restaurants Spillman-Thulin, Switzerland.
11.15 A smoking policy for hospitals. Ball, UK.
11.30 Health activities by the people. Von Holst and Ejnell, Sweden.

B) Studies on smoking cessation. Chairman: Arvidsson, Sweden.

08.30 Clinical applications of a broad-spectrum behavioral treatment for smoking. Lando, USA.
08.45 A research/service smoking clinic. Lichtenstein, USA.
09.00 Analysis of relapse episodes following smoking cessation. Shiffman, USA.
09.15 The picture-association method and its application in the smoking cessation therapy. Tahy, Hungary.
09.30 Comprehensive self-control in smoking cessation : An alternative to rapid smoking. Fisher, Lowe, Green, Kurtz and Ashenberg, USA.
09.45 Experiences in "Five-day plan to stop smoking" clinics in Finland, Hiriy, Finland.
10.00 Break
10.30 Smoking behaviour at one year in participants at 5 day plans in Belgium. Kornitzer, Gheyssens, Lanno, and Ravet-Ramioul, Belgium.
10.45 Long term results of group therapy and nicotine chewing gum in smoking cessation. Hjalmarsson, Sweden

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11.00 Micro analysis of smoking behaviour after nicotine and non-nicotine cigarettes and nicotine and non-nicotine chewing gums. Götestam and Götestam, Norway.

11.15 Nicotine containing chewing gum in smoking cessation: A double blind trial with half year follow-up. Björkqvist, Koskela and Puska, Finland.

11.30 Smoking cessation through simple instructions, nicotine chewing gums, and cognitive methods. Melin, Sweden and Götestam, Norway.

11.45 A controlled trial of nicotine replacement therapy in a smoking withdrawal clinics, Bee, UK.

Afternoon

A) Smoking and the cardio-vascular system. Chairman: Hay, New Zealand

14.15 Carbon monoxide kinetics immediately following simulated cigarette smoking. Karnik, USA.

14.30 Effect on serum cholesterol and serum triglyceride levels in rabbits continuously exposed to 50 ppm carbonyl sulphide. Kamstrup and Hugod, Denmark.

14.45 Morphological investigations on histotoxicity of gas phase constituents of tobacco smoke in the rabbit. Hugod and Astrup, Denmark.

15.00 Smoking and the diseases of the blood vessels of extremities. Milosevic Radivojevic, Rafailovic and Tubic, Yugoslavia.

15.15 Break

15.45 The study of relationship between coronary heart disease and smoking. Colakovic, Yugoslavia.

16.00 Coronary screening and compliance study to stop smoking. Saxena, Australia.

16.15 The effects of cigarette and nicotine chewing gum (Nicorette) on the blood pressure, heart frequency and skin temperature in healthy smokers. Sjögren and Fredholm, Sweden.

16.30 The relationship of cigarette smoking to blood pressure : A longitudinal study. Sparrow and Rowe, USA

16.45 Smoking and central blood circulation at rest and during exercise. Timisjärvi, Kuikka, Hirvonen and Kari-Koskinen, Finland.

17.00 Nicotine mediated effects during adrenergic blockade with respect to plasma nicotine/cotinine and COHb-levels. Spohr, Hengen, Harenberg, Mörl, Vedsei and Weber, FRG.

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B) Special questions with regard to a) intervention activities and b) exposure to tobacco smoke.

Chairman : Hauknes, Norway.

14.15 Reducing cardiovascular risk among hypertensives by antismoking health education. Elo, Tuomileht, Nissinen and Puska, Finland.

14.30 Influences of smoking to health status in school-children taken as sample. Colakovic, Yugoslavia.

14.45 Community education on smoking through school children. Kawano, Japan.

15.00 Comprehensive school pupils' knowledge of the tobacco law and the health hazards of smoking in Finland. Kannas, Finland.

15.15 Recent trends in smoking population and cessation methods in Japan. Hayashi, Japan.

15.30 Smoking cessation groups as a part of the anti-smoking programme of North Karelia Project. Koskela, Björkqvist and Puska, Finland.

15.45 Break

16.15 The inhaling habits of pipe and cigar smokers. Turner, Sillett and McNicol, UK.

16.30 Mutagenicity of cigarette smoke condensates and trial to reduce the mutagenicity. Sato, Makino, Takahashi, Nagao and Sugimura, Japan.

16.45 The influence of tobacco smoke on the secretory activity of kidney juxtaglomerular cells. Mujovic, Lackovic, Radmilovic and Mujovic, Yugoslavia.

17.00 Experimental model for evaluation of the toxic effect of tobacco smoke. Radmilovic, Mujovic and Mujovic, Yugoslavia.

17.15 Effect of anosmia on smoking habits. Peatfield, UK.

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WEDNESDAY, JUNE 20, 1979

GENERAL SESSIONS

Morning session. Chairman : Saralegui-Padron, Uruguay.

08.30 Special address: "Reaching the female world". By Mildred Scheel, FRG.

Subtheme: Preventing the on-set of smoking (Main theme: "Action for smoking control" continued)

09.00 The multi-step process of starting smoking - different possibilities for intervention (Wake, Canada).

How young people feel about smoking - typical reactions at different ages (Wake, Canada).

10.00 Break

10.30-12.00 Symposium on preventive action (4 speakers, each one covering a pertinent item by delivering position statements concentrating on recent advances). Moderator: Hellberg, Finland.

Items :

- Mass media activities to prevent smoking (Buhl, France)
- Activities at school (B. Schwartz, USA)
- Youth organizations (Algard, Sweden)
- Regulations and other social discouragements (Aarø, Norway)

Afternoon session. Chairman : Senault, France

Subtheme: Changing smoking behaviour. (Main theme: "Action for Smoking Control" continued)

13.30 Priority and choice of goals - stopping completely vs less harmful ways of smoking (Abelin, Switzerland).

14.00 The multistep process of stopping smoking - the multitude of intervention needs (J. Schwartz, USA)

14.30 Break

15.00-17.00 Symposium on cessation activities (6 speakers, each one covering a pertinent item by delivering position statements concentrating on recent advances). Moderator: Erickson, USA.

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Items :

- Mass media activities (Nostbakken, Canada)
- Reaching the individual (at school, in the health care system, at places of work, in organizations) (Schwarz, GDR)
- The use of key-persons - training programmes and working materials (Gästrin, Finland)
- Preventing of relapses after smoking cessation (Baric, UK)
- Legislative measures supporting changes in smoking behaviour (Hay, New Zealand)
- Withdrawal symptoms as related to dependency (Krasnegor, USA).

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SPECIAL INTEREST SESSIONS

Morning

A) Smoking cessation techniques. Chairman: Ball, UK.

Contributed papers to be presented :

An approach to utilizing the physician to help smokers quit. Bratic and Ellis, USA.

Different smoking cessation methods evaluated at an ordinary doctor's practice. Ovhed, Sweden.

Some aspects on nicotine chewing gum as an aid to smoking cessation. Fernö, Sweden.

The problem of relapse in cessation of smoking. Lehrer, Israel.

Physical dependence to nicotine as a determinant of success rate and physical abstinence responses, and the reduction of these responses in smoking cessation. Fagerström, Sweden.

Conditions for effective self-control of smoking. Brengelmann, FRG.

B) Coordination of efforts for community programmes.
Chairman : Baumgartner, Canada.

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Contributed papers to be presented :

An interagency approach to national non-smoking campaigns -
The Canadian experience. Baumgartner, Canada.

Action clean air : A community approach to a social disease:
Smoking. Arkinstall and Atkins, Canada.

A national smoking education program administered through
local and state health departments. Witte, USA.

Model policy for area health authorities in the UK. Roberts,
UK.

An overall smoking control strategy in Northern Ireland.
Wood, Northern Ireland.

C) Non-smoking places of work. Chairman: Paccagnella, Italy.

Contributed papers to be presented.

Utilizing the workplace to promote smoking cessation :
Opportunities in capitalistic countries. Ellis, USA.

Lung cancer among smoking workers. Gorski, Poland.

Thearamco stop smoking week and other activities.
Zirgulis, Saudi Arabia.

Afternoon

A) Tobacco advertising. Chairman : Egsmose, Denmark.

Contributed papers to be presented :

The relationships among advertising, sales and tar content
of Canadian cigarette brands. Sherif, Thompson and Forbes,
Canada.

B) The assessment of smoking habits. Chairman: Bergland, Norway.

Contributed papers to be presented :

Mixed expired estimation of alveolar carbon monoxide. Rees
and Clark, UK.

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Deception among cigarette smokers. Sillett, UK.

C) The Swedish programme for smoking control - current progress and future plans. Chairman : Ramström, Sweden.

Presentations of activities within specific areas (abstracts not available) :

Maternity health centers. Oderstedt.
Child health care. Elfstrand.
Pre-school environments. Lööf-Johanson.
Schools, youth organizations. Nordgren.
Legislation. Ellemark.
Perspectives for the future. Tottie.

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FREE COMMUNICATIONS SESSIONS

Morning

A) Smoking in pregnancy - toxicological and behavioural aspects.
Chairman : Santos Pardal, Portugal.

08.30 SHEU Smoking in pregnancy evaluation. Henderson and Bostock, UK.
08.45 Smoking habits among pregnant women in Norway. Gullestad, Bjartveit-Krüger, Krüger and Bakketeig, Norway.
09.00 Antismoking programme for mother and child health centres - Result of an investigation in a county of Sweden. Elfstrand, Isacsson, Pellmer-Wramner and Ljungkvist, Sweden.
09.15 Attitudes and reactions to antismoking information to pregnant women and parents. Pellmer-Wramner, Elfstrand, Isacsson and Ljungkvist, Sweden.
09.30 Smoking habits among pregnant women in Denmark. Asmussen and Fenger, Denmark.
09.45 Break

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10.15 Maternal smoking during pregnancy - effects on the fetus. Meberg, Norway.

10.30 Acute metabolic and circulatory effects of cigarette smoking in late pregnancy. Nylund, Lunell, Persson, Fredholm and Lagercrantz, Sweden.

10.45 Smoking and pregnancy. Morphological changes in the fetal cardiovascular system, caused by tobacco smoking during pregnancy. Asmussen, Denmark.

B) Patterns of smoking habits. Chairman : Reid, UK

08.30 L'évolution actuelle du tabagisme en France. Cousin, France.

08.45 Recent changes in the prevalence of cigarette smoking in Scotland. Bostock and Davies, UK.

09.00 Social and racial aspects of smoking behaviour in New Zealand. Hay, New Zealand.

09.15 The smoking habits of Canadian school children. Brown, Cherry and Forbes, Canada.

09.30 Relation of children's smoking to their parent's smoking and use of alcohol. Paronen, Eskola and Rimpelä, Finland.

09.45 Trends in children's smoking - MRC/Derbyshire Smoking Survey. Bewley, UK.

10.00 Break

10.30 Facts on smoking behaviour in Greek school children. Dontas, Greece.

10.45 Smoking experience of 10-14 year old children in Scotland. Aitken and Davies, UK.

11.00 Smoking habits in pregnant women, teachers, and school children. Kozak, Czechoslovakia.

11.15 Smoking amongst student nurses. Leathar and Davies, UK.

11.30 Frequency of smoking habit among some groups in Italy. Modolo and Minelli, Italy.

11.45 The habit of smoking in a population of 70-105 year old subjects. Zdichynec, Czechoslovakia.

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Afternoon

A) Smoking and the respiratory system. Chairman: Arechon, Thailand.

13.30 Elicitation of bronchial asthma with tobacco extract. Tibbling, Sweden.

13.45 Bronchial reactivity to methacholine in heavy smokers before and after cessation of smoking. Simonsson and Rolf, Sweden.

14.00 Prevalence of smoking in a rural community of Nepal and its relation with the prevalence of chronic bronchitis and cor pulmonale. Pandey, Nepal.

14.15 Tobacco consumption in a unselected bronchial carcinoma population. Nou and Hillerdal, Sweden.

14.30 Break

15.00 The failure of single breath nitrogen curve in the detection of early chronic airway obstruction. Karnik, USA.

15.15 Cytological and cytochemical studies of the pathogenesis and early detection of bronchogenic carcinoma Nasiell and Auer, Sweden.

15.30 Effect of tobacco smoke on pulmonary function. Fridriksson, Iceland ; Hedenström, Hillerdal and Malmberg, Sweden.

15.45 Macrophage response of hamsters exposed to smoke inhalation. Basrur, Harada, Hirano, Meade and Basrur, Canada.

B) Anti-smoking campaigns - strategies and methods.
Chairman : Brommels, Finland.

13.30 A survey of the total Danish efforts on changing smoking behaviour in the years 1978/1979. Doellner and Brabrand, Denmark.

13.45 Preventing youthful smoking in Australia. Leeder, Purcell, Lloyd and Hades, Australia.

14.00 Enlistment of laryngectomees in the anti-smoking campaign. Melby, Norway.

14.15 A long lasting intervention programme against smoking. Isacsson, Sweden.

14.30 A non-smoking generation - A campaign designated to create "the non-smoking wave" by influencing attitudes. Horn af Rantzien, Sweden.

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14.45 The promotion of non-smoking: the positive way ahead for anti-smoking strategy. Davies, UK.

15.00 Break

15.30 Concours de dessins et de bandes dessinées. Cheney, France.

15.45 Effect of tobacco legislation on the smoking habits of Finnish youth. Rimpelä and Eskola, Finland.

16.00 Conditioned reflexes - the way a smokeless society. Penev, Sweden.

16.15 Health education for young people. Modolo, Italy.

16.30 Smoking among youths in Nigeria : Implications for health education. Laoye, Nigeria.

16.45 Antismoking education of elderly in Hungary. Vertes, Hungary.

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THURSDAY, JUNE 21, 1979

GENERAL SESSION

Morning session, Chairman : Karunaratne, Sri Lanka.

Subtheme: Influencing public attitudes (Main theme: "Action for Smoking Control" continued)

08.30 The role of voluntary organizations in relation to governments - How to distribute responsibility (Lefall, USA)

09.00 Encouraging the public at large to urge and to support action for smoking control (Jespersen, Denmark)

09.30 Influencing the social climate with regard to smoking (As, Norway)

10.00 Break

10.30 Tobacco sales promotion (Hoffman, Canada)

11.00 Establishing smoke-free environments (Lewis, Canada)

11.30-12.00 How doctors can influence public attitudes (Holleb, USA)

Afternoon session. Chairman : Hillerdal, Sweden

MAIN THEME: PROMOTION OF INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION

13.30 Keynote presentation :
Strengthening our resources by international collaboration (Kaprio, WHO)

14.15 Panel on "Review of current international activities".
Moderator : Masironi, WHO.

15.30 Break

16.00 Ideas for future action, a "summing up" of the conference (Daube, UK)

16.45 Concluding remarks (Hillderdal, Sweden)

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SPECIAL INTEREST SESSIONS

Morning

A) Evaluation of programmes. Chairman: Delarue, Canada

Contributed papers to be presented :

The use of volunteers in the evaluation of an anti-smoking programme. Hoffmann, Canada.

The evaluation and monitoring of smoking cessation. Olsen, UK.

The effects of anti-smoking policies and the demand for cigarettes in the United States. Warner, USA.

Methodology and evaluation of national education week on smoking in Canada. Wright, Canada.

B) Smoking control in developing countries.

Chairman : Akinkugbe, Nigeria.

Special report : cigarette marketing in the third world - a study of four countries. Wickström, Sweden.

Present status of smoking habit in urban Cuban communities. Castro, Cuba.

An outlook on the problem of smoking in a developing country. Omar and Ibrahim, Egypt.

Growing consumption of cigarettes in Africa. Tomorrow's epidemic. Taha and Ball, UK.

The smokescreen in Africa. Wennen, The Netherlands

Impact of changing habit of smoking on the health of rural population of Bangladesh. Islam, Bangladesh.

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C) International exchange of technical information.
Chairman : Woudenberg, WHO.

Contributed papers to be presented :

Technical information program of the Office on Smoking and Health, U S Public Health Service. Shopland, USA.

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FREE COMMUNICATIONS SESSIONS

Morning

A) Epidemiological research on smoking and health.
Chairman : Larsen, Norway.

08.30 Trends in lung cancer rates in the FRG. Lindenberg, FRG.
08.45 La consommation de cigarettes parmi d'autres facteurs de risque des symptômes respiratoires chroniques Ramaciotti, Bahy and Rey, Switzerland.
09.00 Risk of dying attributable to cigarette smoking in Japan. Hirayama, Japan.
09.15 Smoking in relation to other environmental risk factors and cause of death groups. Zeiner-Henriksen, Norway.
09.30 Cancer bronchogéniques des femmes et tabac (expérience de 36 années). Lemoine, France.
09.45 Smoking and respiratory diseases in Czechoslovakia. Kubik, Czechoslovakia.
10.00 Break
10.30 The relationship between smoking of Greek cigarettes and the development of lung cancer. Kanellakis, Trichopoulos, Michalakopoulos, Maragoudakis, Kanellaki Xirouchaki and Kalapothaki, Greece.
10.45 Smoking and cancer in India. Sanghvi, Jayant and Pakhale, India.
11.00 Respiratory illnesses and smoking habits among Finnish youth. Eskola and Rimpela, Finland.

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11.15 Smoking habits in laryngeal cancer patients of the Institute of Oncology, Warsaw. Lewinski, Sawicki, Gajl, Tabaczynski and Jeziorski, Poland.

11.30 Tabagisme et cancers de la tête et du cou. Brugère, France.

11.45 Prevalence of malignant neoplasm at smokers with particular review of patients with malignant neoplasms of respiratory systems. Bjelic and Milosevic, Yugoslavia.

B) Determinants of smoking behaviour. Chairman: Cust, UK.

08.30 Social influence and smoking behaviour. Bolla, Canada.

08.45 Tobacco smoking as a form of substance abuse. Gritz, USA.

09.00 Characteristics of persons who use substances excessively. Chalmers, USA.

09.15 A factor analytic study of a questionnaire to measure tolerance to nicotine. Götestam, Norway and Fagerström, Sweden.

09.30 Typology, structure and relative persuasibility of arguments. Igor, Austria.

09.45 Positive incentives in encouraging non-smoking. Fischer and Joffe, USA.

10.00 Break

10.30 Characteristics of children who stop smoking. Murray, UK.

10.45 Smoking in compulsory schools. Interviews and improvisations. Marklund, Sweden.

11.00 Reasons for smoking among pupils from upper forms of primary school. Vijatkowski, Poland.

11.15 Knowledge and attitudes of university students regarding smoking and health : A comparison by smoking habit. Ashley, Canada.

11.30 Smoking habits, knowledge, and attitudes of final year university students in the health professions. Ashley, Canada.

11.45 Relation of smoking to other health habits among Finnish youth. Rimpelä, Eskola and Paronen, Finland.

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